

# Determination of Ephedrine HCl and Pseudoephedrine HCl in Xiao'er Kechuanling Oral Solution with Purospher® STAR RP-18e column

Dean Duan

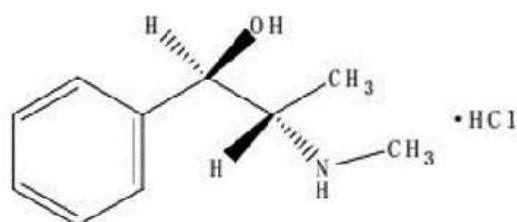
Merck China Application Lab Shanghai, China

*Chinese Pharmacopeia Method*

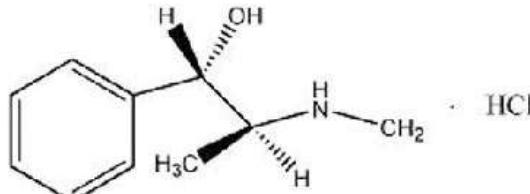
Ephedrine hydrochloride and pseudoephedrine hydrochloride can be used to reduce cold, allergic rhinitis, rhinitis and sinusitis caused by nasal congestion symptoms and control bronchial asthma. The same compounds are also found in the Chinese traditional medicine Xiao'er Kechuanling oral solution.

This application focuses on the determination of ephedrine HCl and pseudoephedrine HCl. Oral solution samples were distilled to extract the ephedrine HCl and pseudoephedrine HCl. Samples were then filtered through Millex® PTFE syringe filters, prior to HPLC-UV analysis using a Purospher® STAR RP-18 endcapped HPLC column.

The limit of detection (LOD) and the limit of quantitation (LOQ) were 0.04 µg/kg and 0.12 µg/kg, respectively, for ephedrine, and 0.02 µg/kg and 0.06 µg/kg, respectively, for pseudoephedrine. The method can be used for determination of ephedrine HCl and pseudoephedrine HCl in Xiao'er Kechuanling oral solution.



Ephedrine Hydrochloride



Pseudoephedrine Hydrochloride

**Figure 1.** Chemical structures of compounds used in the study.

# DETERMINATION OF EPHEDRINE HCL AND PSEUDOEPHEDRINE HCL IN XIAO'ER KECHUANLING ORAL SOLUTION

## Purospher® STAR RP-18e

### Experimental Conditions

Column Used: Purospher® STAR RP-18e 250 x 4.6 mm, 5 µm (1.51456.0001)

Detection: Waters e2695, 210 nm

Mobile phase A: 10 mM KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>, adjust pH value to 2.3 with H<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>

Mobile phase B: Methanol

Gradient: A : B = 89 : 11, v/v

Flow Rate: 1.0 mL/min

Injection Volume: 20 µL

Temp: 30 °C

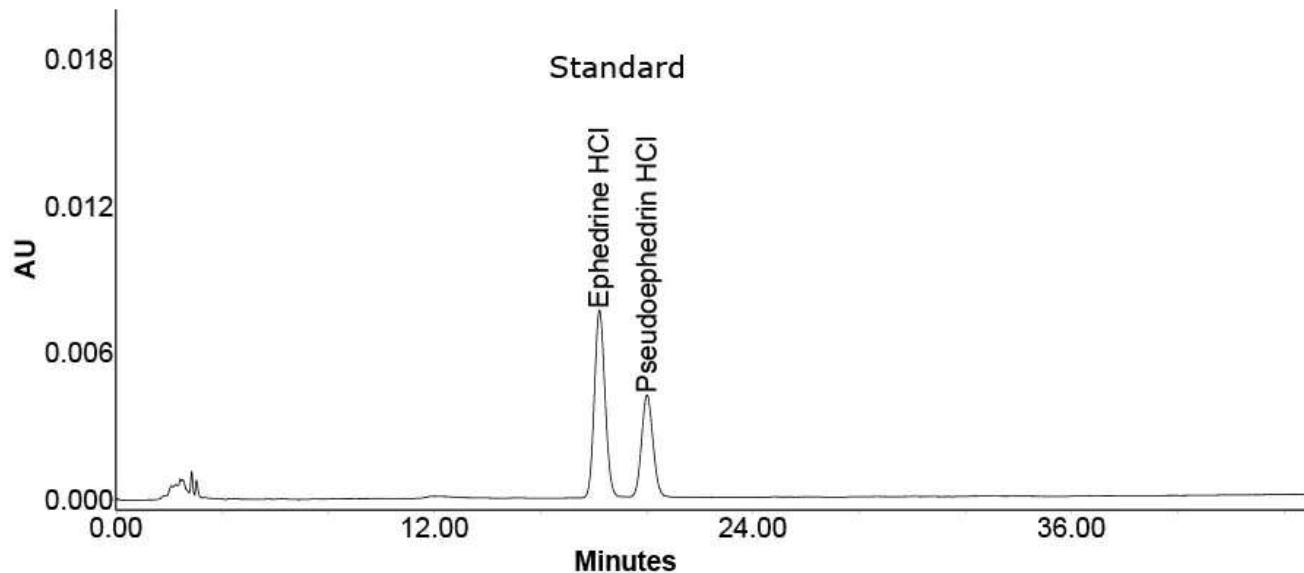
Standard Dissolve appropriate amount of ephedrine HCl and pseudoephedrine HCl in mobile phase to obtain a solution containing 5 µg/mL of ephedrine HCl and 3 µg/mL of pseudoephedrine HCl

Sample: Accurately weigh 5 mL of oral solution into a 500-mL round-bottomed flask, add into 120 mL of 10% sodium hydroxide, shake well, distill, collect ~95 mL distillate into a 100-mL volumetric flask containing 5 mL of 10 mM of 10 mM KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> (adjust pH value to 2.3 with H<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>). Make up to the tick mark with water. Filter with 0.45 µm filter membrane

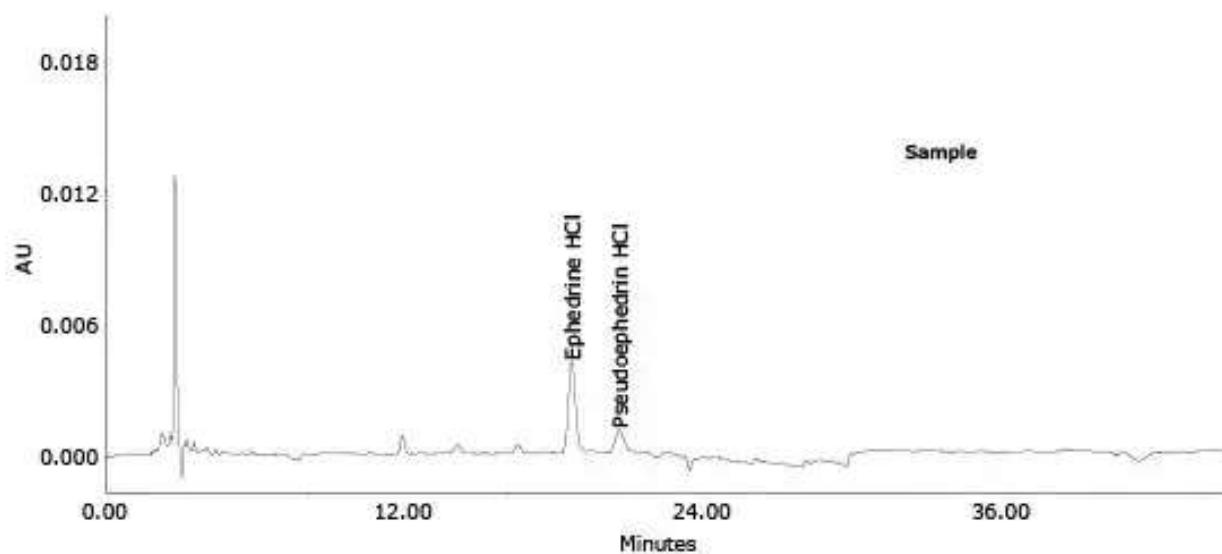
Pressure  
drop:

2150 psi

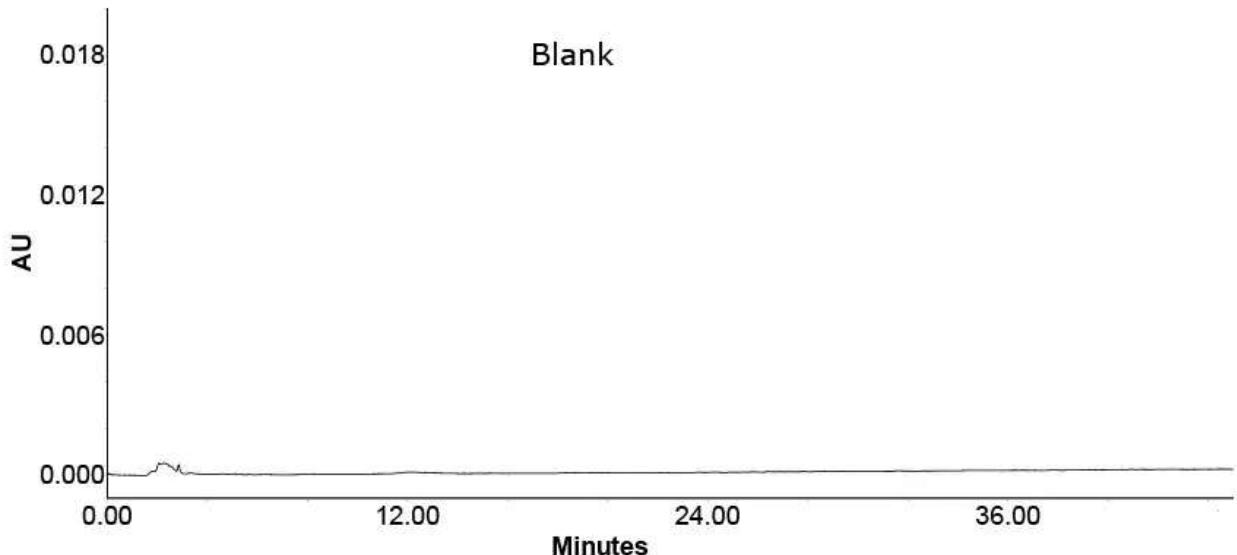
**Table 1.** HPLC conditions.



**Figure 2.** Chromatogram of ephedrine HCl and pseudoephedrine HCl standard solution.



**Figure 3.** Chromatogram of in Xiao'er Kechuanling oral solution.



**Figure 4.** Chromatogram of solvent blank.

No	Compound	Retention Time (min)	Resolution	Theoretical Plates	Tailing Factor
1	ephedrine HCl	18.2	--	9698	1.1
2	pseudoephedrine HCl	20.0	2.4	10292	1.1

**Table 2.** Specificity data of ephedrine HCl and pseudoephedrine HCl.

## SPECIFICITY AND REPEATABILITY – EPHEDRINE AND PSEUDOEPHEDRINE

**Specificity:** Inject reference solution and determine the retention time of desired analyte in presence of other components like impurities.

No	Compound	Retention Time (min)	Area (%)	Tailing Factor	RRT
1	ephedrine HCl	18.2	56.4	1.1	1.0
2	pseudoephedrine HCl	20.0	32.8	1.1	1.1

**Table 3.** Specificity data of ephedrine and pseudoephedrine HCl.

<b>Standard repeatability (5 µg/mL) - ephedrine HCl</b>	
STD 1	212571
STD 2	227584
STD 3	215716
STD 4	212961
STD 5	251431
Mean	1547859
Standard Deviation	16480.3
RSD (%)	1.1

**Table 4.** Standard repeatability data of ephedrine HCl.

<b>Standard Repeatability (5 µg/mL) - Pseudoephedrine HCl</b>	
STD 1	123655
STD 2	123017
STD 3	126350
STD 4	122884

STD 5	133801
Mean	1327102
Standard Deviation	4611.6
RSD (%)	0.3

**Table 5.** Standard repeatability data of pseudoephedrine HCl.

## CALIBRATION DATA - EPHEDRINE

### Linearity (area mAU\*min), ephedrine HCl

Conc. ( $\mu\text{g/mL}$ )	Mean Area
0.10	3380
0.20	8013
0.40	16834
0.5	20141
1.0	35864
2.0	79213
4.0	166302
5.0	212571
6.0	272766

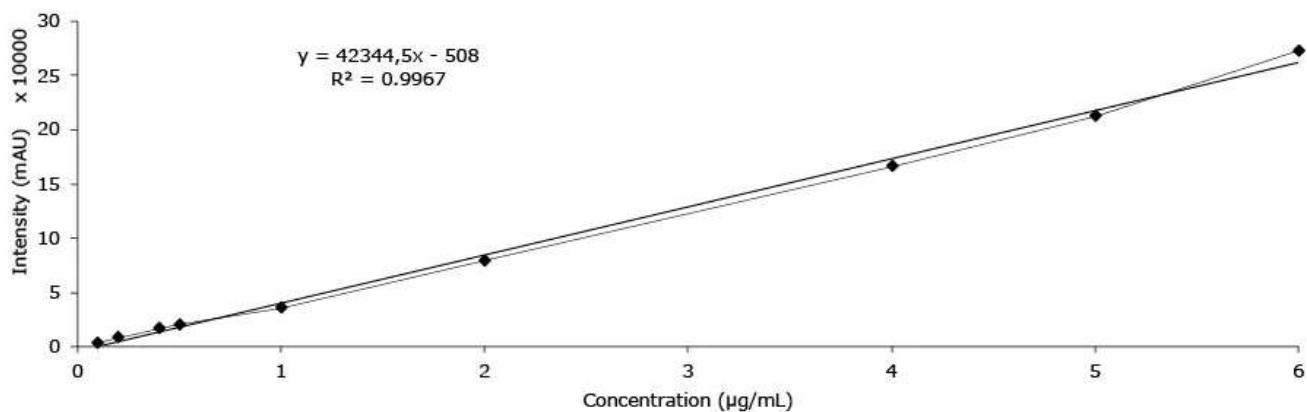
## **Linearity (area mAU\*min), ephedrine HCl**

**Table 6.** Linear range of ephedrine HCl.

## **LOD and LOQ, ephedrine HCl**

Conc. ( $\mu\text{g/mL}$ )	Mean Area (mAU*min)
0.10	3380
0.20	8013
0.40	16834
0.50	20141
STEYEX	508.2
Slope	42344.5
LOD (ppm)	0.04
LOQ (ppm)	0.12

**Table 7.** LOD and LOQ of ephedrine HCl.



**Figure 5.** Calibration curve of ephedrine HCl.

## CALIBRATION DATA - PSEUDOEPHEDRIN

### Linearity (area mAU\*min), pseudoephedrine HCl

Conc. (µg/mL)	Mean Area
0.06	1976
0.12	4684
0.24	8952
0.30	11653
0.60	19605
1.2	45571
2.4	98038
3.0	123655
4.0	179102

**Table 8.** Linear range of pseudoephedrine HCl.

## 4.2 LOD and LOQ - pseudoephedrine HCl

Conc. ( $\mu\text{g/mL}$ )	Mean Area ( $\text{mAU}^*\text{min}$ )
0.06	1976
0.12	4684
0.24	8952
0.30	11653
STEYEX	255.2
Slope	39369.9
LOD (ppm)	0.02
LOQ (ppm)	0.06

**Table 9.** LOD and LOQ of pseudoephedrin HCl.

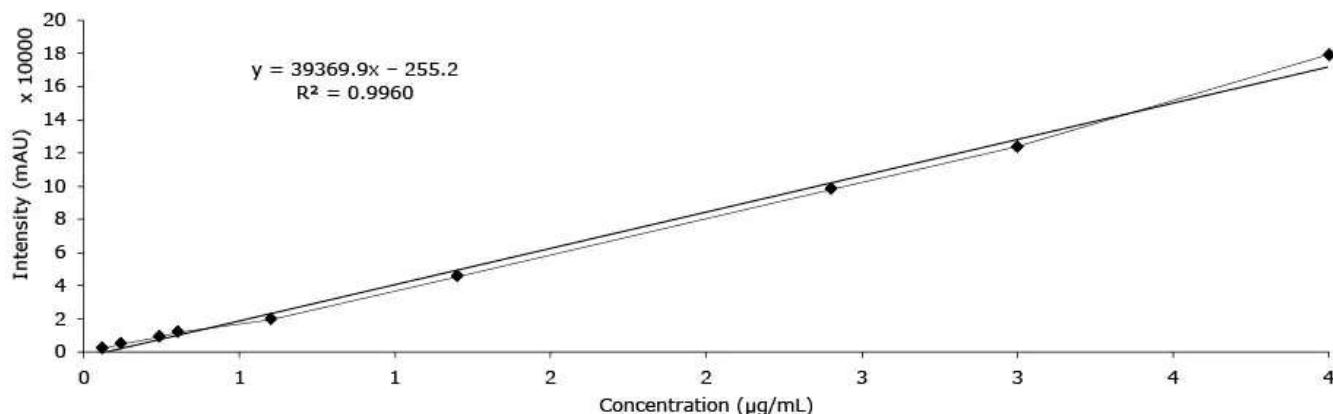


Figure 6. Calibration curve of pseudoephedrine HCl.

## CONCLUSION

The method can be used for ephedrine HCl and pseudoephedrine HCl in Xiao'er Kechuanling oral solution.

## Materials

Product No.	Description	SDS	Pricing
<a href="#">1.51456</a>	Purospher® STAR RP-18 endcapped (5 $\mu\text{m}$ ) Hibar® RT 250-4.6 suitable for HPLC		<a href="#">Expand ▾</a>
<a href="#">1.04877</a>	Potassium dihydrogen phosphate for analysis (<= 0.005% Na) EMSURE® ACS,ISO,Reag. Ph Eur	<a href="#">↓</a>	<a href="#">Expand ▾</a>
<a href="#">1.00573</a>	ortho-Phosphoric acid 85% for analysis EMSURE® ACS,ISO,Reag. Ph Eur	<a href="#">↓</a>	<a href="#">Expand ▾</a>
<a href="#">1.00030</a>	Acetonitrile gradient grade for liquid chromatography LiChrosolv® Reag. Ph Eur	<a href="#">↓</a>	<a href="#">Expand ▾</a>
<a href="#">1.06007</a>	Methanol gradient grade for liquid chromatography LiChrosolv® Reag. Ph Eur	<a href="#">↓</a>	<a href="#">Expand ▾</a>
<a href="#">1.15333</a>	Water for chromatography (LC-MS Grade) LiChrosolv®	<a href="#">↓</a>	<a href="#">Expand ▾</a>
<a href="#">SLCR033</a>	MILLEX® -LCR Syringe Filter 0.45 $\mu\text{m}$ Hydrophilic PTFE, 33 mm, Nonsterile		<a href="#">Expand ▾</a>